

# MA3203 - PROBLEM SHEET 3

**Problem 1.** Given  $\Lambda = k\Gamma/\langle\rho\rangle$ , where  $\Gamma$  is the quiver  $1 \xrightarrow{\alpha} 2 \begin{matrix} \xrightarrow{\beta} \\ \xrightarrow{\gamma} \end{matrix} 3$  with relations  $\rho = \{\beta\alpha\}$  and  $k$  is a field. Find the radicals and tops of representations of  $\Lambda e_i$  for different possible values of  $i$ .

**Problem 2.** Given  $\Lambda = k\Gamma/\langle\rho\rangle$ , where  $\Gamma$  is the quiver  $1 \begin{matrix} \xleftarrow{\alpha} \\ \xrightarrow{\beta} \end{matrix} 2$  with relations  $\rho = \{\alpha\beta\}$  and  $k$  is a field. Let  $J$  be the ideal in  $k\Gamma$  generated by the arrows.

- (a) Show that there is some  $t$  such that  $J^t \subset \langle\rho\rangle \subset J^2$ . What is the dimension of  $\Lambda$  over  $k$ ?
- (b) Find the representations of  $\Lambda e_i$  for different possible values of  $i$  and find their radicals and tops.
- (c) Find the radical of  $\Lambda$ .

**Problem 3.** Let  $\mathfrak{r}$  be the radical of a ring  $\Lambda$ , and let

$$A \xrightarrow{f} B \xrightarrow{g} C \rightarrow 0$$

be an exact sequence of  $\Lambda$ -modules and homomorphisms (i.e.  $\text{Im } f = \text{Ker } g$  and  $g$  is onto;  $f$  does not need to be mono).

Show that the sequence

$$A/\mathfrak{r}A \xrightarrow{\bar{f}} B/\mathfrak{r}B \xrightarrow{\bar{g}} C/\mathfrak{r}C \rightarrow 0$$

also is exact, where the maps  $\bar{f}$  and  $\bar{g}$  are induced by  $\bar{f}(a + \mathfrak{r}A) = f(a) + \mathfrak{r}B$  and  $\bar{g}(b) = g(b) + \mathfrak{r}C$ .