Norwegian University of Science and Technology
Institutt for matematiske fag

## MA0002 Brukerkurs i <br> Matematikk B <br> Vår 2023

Exercise set 13

1 Find the global maxima and minima for the function

$$
f\left(x_{1}, x_{2}\right)=x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}-6 x_{2}+3
$$

on the disk

$$
D=\left\{\left(x_{1}, x_{2}\right): x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2} \leq 16\right.
$$

2 A rectangular prism consists of six rectangles. Find the largest possible volume of a rectangular prism when the surface area is $200 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.

3 Use Lagrange multipliers to find the maxima and minima of the functions under the given constraints.
(a) $f\left(x_{1}, x_{2}\right)=x_{1} \cdot x_{2}$ when $x^{2}+y^{2}=4$
(b) $f\left(x_{1}, x_{2}\right)=x_{1}^{2}-x_{2}^{2}$ when $2 x_{1}+x_{2}=1$

4 Solve the following initial-value problem

$$
\binom{\frac{d y_{1}}{d t}}{\frac{d y_{2}}{d t}}=\left(\begin{array}{ll}
1 & 3 \\
0 & 2
\end{array}\right)\binom{y_{1}(t)}{y_{2}(t)}
$$

where $y_{1}(0)=2$ and $y_{2}(0)=-1$.

5 Solve the following initial-value problem

$$
\binom{\frac{d y_{1}}{d t}}{\frac{d y_{2}}{d t}}=\left(\begin{array}{cc}
-1 & 0 \\
1 & -2
\end{array}\right)\binom{y_{1}(t)}{y_{2}(t)}
$$

where $y_{1}(0)=-1$ and $y_{2}(0)=-2$.

