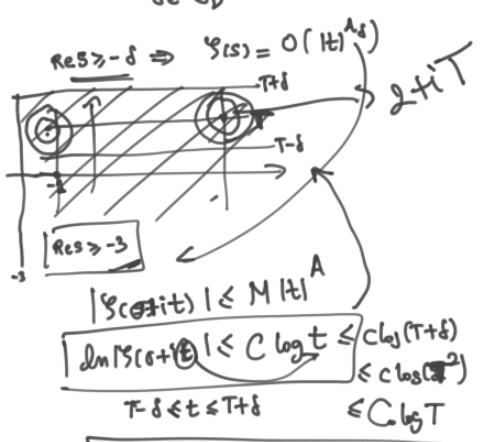


$C_U; C_V; C_U; \Gamma_U; \delta < 1/2$   
 center:  $2 - \frac{\nu \delta + iT}{4}$   
 $C_U \rightarrow \delta/4$   
 $C_V \rightarrow \delta/2 \quad \nu = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n$   
 $C_U \rightarrow 3\delta/4$   
 $\Gamma_U \rightarrow \delta$   
 $2 - \frac{n\delta}{4} \leq -1$

$m_U = \max_{s \in C_U} |\log \zeta(s)| = \left\lceil \frac{1}{\delta} \right\rceil + 1$   
 $M_U = \max_{s \in C_U} |\log \zeta(s)|$   
 $M_V = \max_{s \in C_V} |\log \zeta(s)| \leftarrow$



$|\log \zeta(s)| \leq C \cdot \log T$   
 $\text{Re} \log \zeta(s) \leq A_1 \log T$   
 on the circles

$$\begin{aligned}
 |\log \zeta(2+iT)| &= \left| \sum \frac{\Lambda(n)}{n^{2+iT} \log n} \right| \\
 &\leq \sum_n \frac{\Lambda(n)}{n^2 \log n} = A_2
 \end{aligned}$$

$\text{Re} \log \zeta(s) \leq A_1 \cdot \log T$  (\*)  
 for all  $s$  on the circles

$|\log \zeta(2+iT)| \leq A_2$  (\*\*)  
 $C_0, \Gamma_0$  (Boul - Carathéodory)  
 $\Gamma_0 \rightarrow \delta$   
 center  $2+iT$   
 $\rightarrow 3\delta/4$

$$\max_{s \in C_0} |\log \zeta(s)| \leq \frac{2 \cdot (3\delta/4)}{\delta - 3\delta/4} \cdot \max \text{Re} \log \zeta(s) + \frac{3\delta/4 + \delta}{\delta - 3\delta/4} \cdot |\log \zeta(2+iT)|$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \max_{s \in C_0} |\log \zeta(s)| &\leq \left( \frac{6\delta}{\delta} \right) \cdot (A_1 \log T) \\
 &+ \frac{3\delta/4}{\delta/4} \cdot (A_2) \\
 &= 6 A_1 \log T + 7 A_2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \max_{s \in C_0} |\log \zeta(s)| \leq 6 A_1 \log T + 7 A_2 \leq 7 (A_1 \log T + A_2)$$

$$\max_{s \in \mathbb{C}_0} |\log \zeta(s)| \leq \tau (A_1 \log T + A_2)$$

$$\boxed{M_0 \leq \tau (A_1 \log T + A_2)} \quad \text{in particular}$$

$$|\log \zeta(2 - \frac{\delta}{4} + iT)| \leq \tau (A_1 \log T + A_2)$$

Bord - Carathéodory Theorem:  $\mathbb{C}_1; \Gamma_1$

$$\max_{s \in \mathbb{C}_1} |\log \zeta(s)| \leq 2 \cdot \left( \frac{3\delta/4}{\delta - 3\delta/4} \right) \max_{s \in \Gamma_1} \operatorname{Re} \log \zeta(s) + \frac{\delta + 3\delta/4}{\delta - 3\delta/4} |\log \zeta(2 - \frac{\delta}{4} + iT)|$$

$$M_1 \leq \tau (A_1 \log T) + \tau (\tau (A_1 \log T + A_2))$$

$$\boxed{M_1 \leq (\tau + \tau^2) A_1 \log T + \tau^2 A_2}$$

$$M_\nu \leq (\tau + \tau^2 + \dots + \tau^{\nu+1}) A_1 \log T + \tau^{\nu+1} A_2$$

$$M_\nu \leq \tau (1 + \tau + \dots + \tau^\nu) A_1 \log T + \tau^{\nu+1} A_2$$

$$\leq \tau \left( \frac{\tau^{\nu+1} - 1}{\tau - 1} \right) A_1 \log T + \tau^{\nu+1} A_2$$

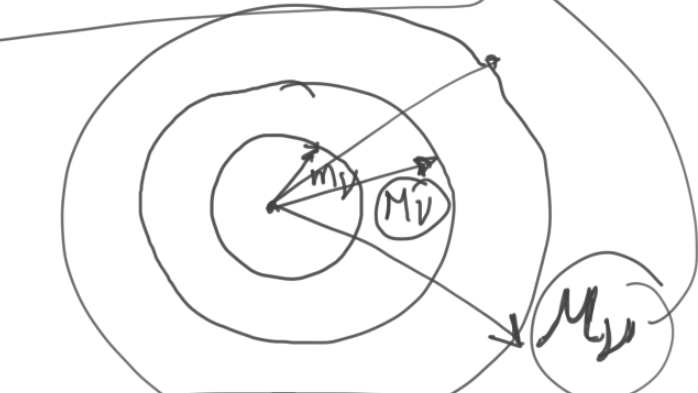
$$\leq \frac{\tau}{6} (\tau^{\nu+1}) A_1 \log T + \tau^{\nu+1} A_2$$

$$= \tau^\nu \left( \frac{\tau}{6} A_1 \log T + \tau A_2 \right)$$

$$\boxed{M_\nu \leq \tau^\nu \cdot A_1 \log T}$$

$$\boxed{M_\nu \leq \tau^\nu \cdot A_2 \log T}$$

$$M_\nu \leq 7^\nu A_1 \log T$$



$$(M_\nu) \leq (m_\nu)^{\log(3)} \cdot (M_\nu)^{\log 2}$$

Hadamard 3-circles theorem

$$M_\nu \leq (m_\nu)^{\log(3/2)/\log 3} \cdot (M_\nu)^{\log 2/\log 3}$$

$$a = \log(3/2)/\log 3 \quad \boxed{a+b=1}$$

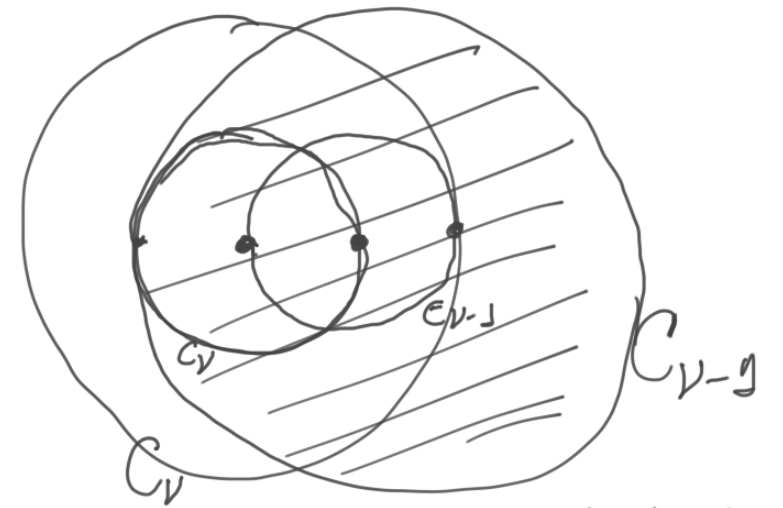
$$b = \log 2/\log 3$$

$$M_\nu \leq (m_\nu)^a \cdot (M_\nu)^b$$

$$\frac{3\delta/4}{\delta/4} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

$$\frac{3\delta/4}{\delta/2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{\delta/2}{\delta/4} = 2$$



Maximum principle theorem

$$\max_{S \in C_\nu} |\log \psi(S)| \leq \max_{S \in C_{\nu-1}} |\log \psi(S)|$$

$$\boxed{m_\nu \leq M_{\nu-1}} \quad \nu \geq 1$$

$$M_\nu \leq (m_\nu)^a \cdot (M_\nu)^b \quad (\text{Hadamard})$$

$$\boxed{m_\nu \leq M_{\nu-1}} \quad (\text{inclusion})$$

$$M_\nu \leq (M_{\nu-1})^a (M_\nu)^b, \quad \nu=1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\boxed{M_1 \leq (M_0)^a (M_1)^b}$$

$$M_2 \leq (M_1)^a (M_2)^b$$

$$\leq ((M_0)^a (M_1)^b)^a \cdot (M_2)^b$$

$$= (M_0)^{a^2} (M_1)^{ab} (M_2)^b$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{M_2 \leq (M_0)^{a^2} (M_1)^{ab} (M_2)^b}$$

$$M_n \leq (M_0)^{a^n} (M_1)^{a^{n-1}b} (M_2)^{a^{n-2}b} \dots (M_n)^b$$

$$M_\nu \leq 7^\nu A_1 \log T \quad (\text{we have proved})$$

$$M_n \leq (M_0)^{a^n} (7^1 A_1 \log T)^{a^{n-1}b}$$

$$\times (7^2 A_1 \log T)^{a^{n-2}b}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\times (7^n A_1 \log T)^b$$

$$\boxed{M_n \leq (M_0)^{a^n} \cdot 7^{a^{n-1}b + 2a^{n-2}b + \dots + nb}}$$

$$\times (A_1 \log T)^{a^{n-1}b + a^{n-2}b + \dots + b}$$

