

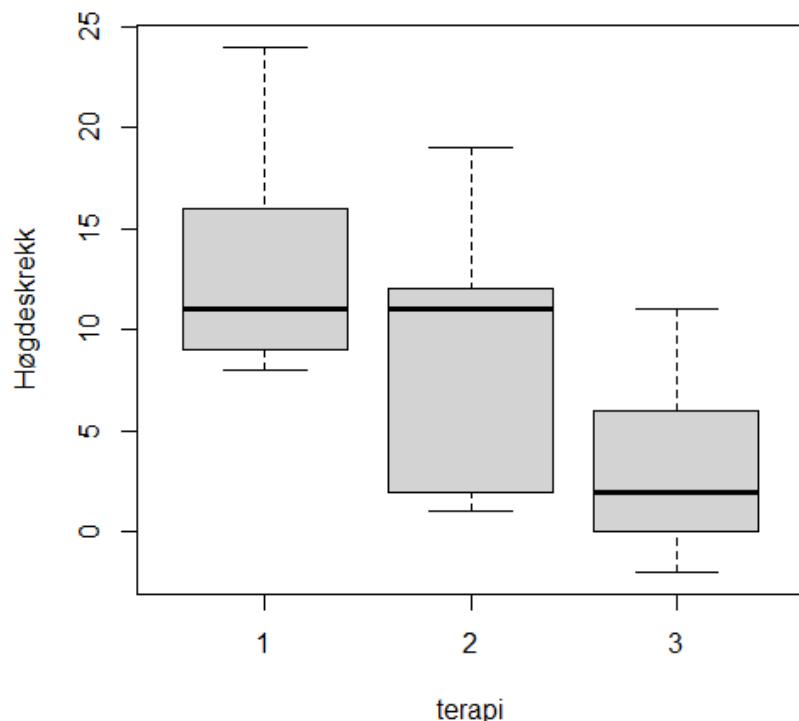
	Høgdeskrekks terapi			
Blokk	Desensibilisering	Demonstrering	Levande modellering	\bar{Y}_i
A	8	2	-2	2.67
B	11	1	0	4.00
C	9	12	6	9.00
D	16	11	2	9.67
E	24	19	11	18.00
$\bar{Y}_{.j}$	13.6	9	3.4	8.67

```
> Høgdes=c(8,11,9,16,24,2,1,12,11,19,-2,0,6,2,11)
```

```
> blokk=c(1,2,3,4,5,1,2,3,4,5,1,2,3,4,5)
```

```
> terapi=c(1,1,1,1,1,2,2,2,2,2,3,3,3,3,3)
```

```
> plot(as.factor(terapi), Høgdes, xlab="terapi", ylab="Høgdeskrekks")
```

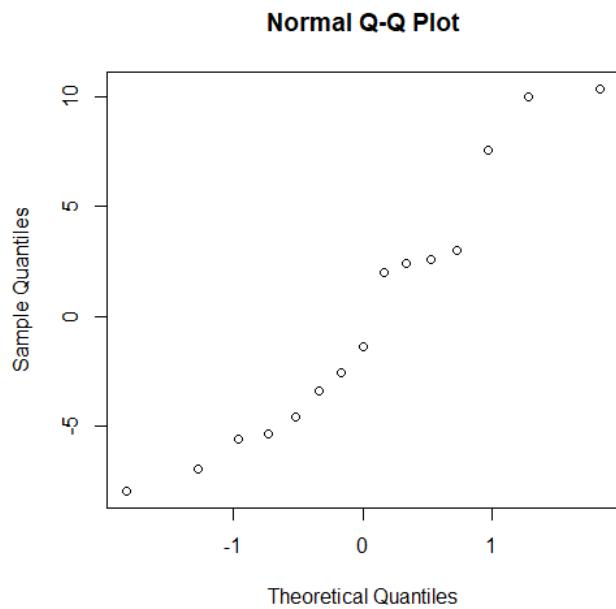


```

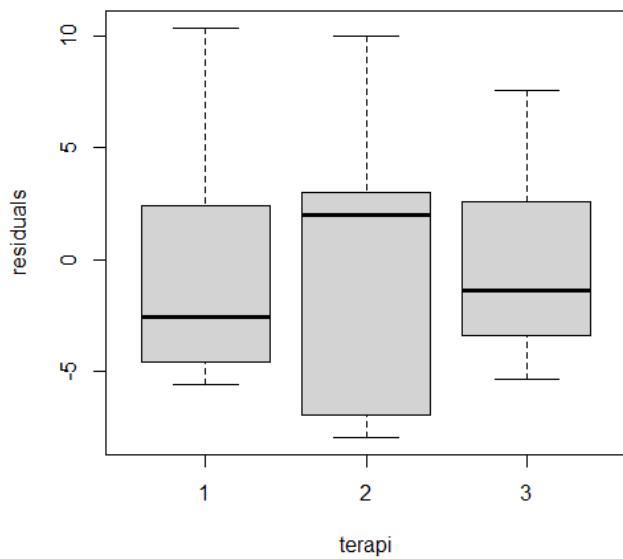
> mod1=aov(Høgdes~as.factor(terapi))
> summary(mod1)
      Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
as.factor(terapi) 2 260.9 130.5 3.092 0.0826 .
Residuals       12 506.4 42.2
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```

```
qqnorm(mod1$residuals)
```



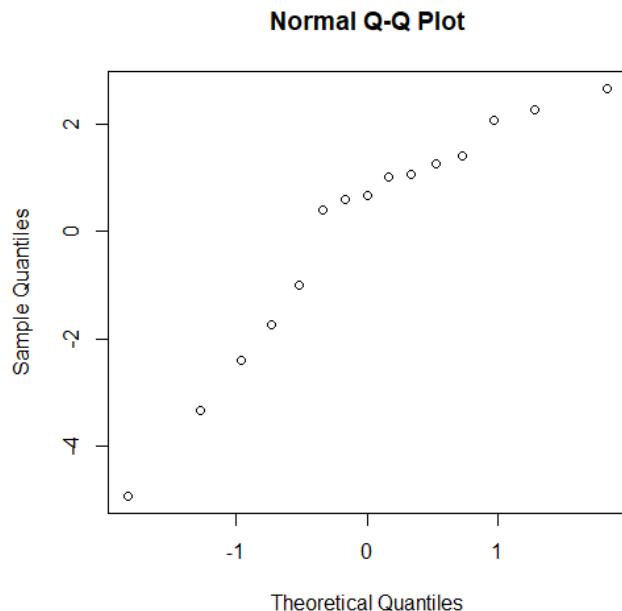
```
> plot(as.factor(terapi), mod1$residuals)
```



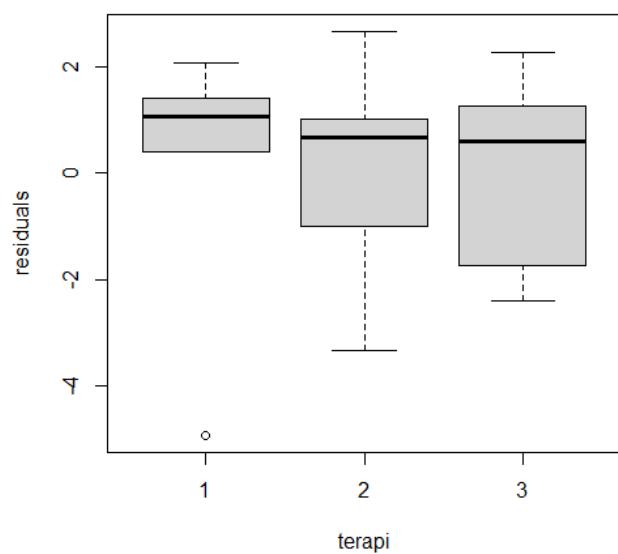
```
> mod2=aov(Høgdes~as.factor(terapi)+as.factor(blokk))
> summary(mod2)
```

	Df	Sum Sq	Mean Sq	F value	Pr(>F)
as.factor(terapi)	2	260.9	130.47	15.26	0.00186 **
as.factor(blokk)	4	438.0	109.50	12.81	0.00148 **
Residuals	8	68.4	8.55		

```
> qqnorm(mod2$residuals)
```



```
> plot(as.factor(terapi), mod2$residuals, xlab="terapi", ylab="residuals")
```



```
> TukeyHSD(aov(Høgdes~as.factor(terapi)+as.factor(blokk)))
```

Tukey multiple comparisons of means

95% family-wise confidence level

Fit: aov(formula = Høgdes ~ as.factor(terapi) + as.factor(blokk))

\$`as.factor(terapi)`

	diff	lwr	upr	p adj
2-1	-4.6	-9.884341	0.6843409	0.0861689
3-1	-10.2	-15.484341	-4.9156591	0.0014388
3-2	-5.6	-10.884341	-0.3156591	0.0389288

\$`as.factor(blokk)`

	diff	lwr	upr	p adj
2-1	1.3333333	-6.91476915	9.581436	0.9776778
3-1	6.3333333	-1.91476915	14.581436	0.1492393
4-1	7.0000000	-1.24810248	15.248102	0.1021575
5-1	15.3333333	7.08523085	23.581436	0.0013750
3-2	5.0000000	-3.24810248	13.248102	0.3078102
4-2	5.6666667	-2.58143582	13.914769	0.2161064
5-2	14.0000000	5.75189752	22.248102	0.0025034
4-3	0.6666667	-7.58143582	8.914769	0.9983688
5-3	9.0000000	0.75189752	17.248102	0.0326787
5-4	8.3333333	0.08523085	16.581436	0.0476318

Partesten

Person	Hemog før tur	Hemog etter tur	Forskjell
A	14,6	13,8	0,8
B	17,3	15,4	1,9
C	10,9	11,3	-0,4
D	12,8	11,6	1,2
E	16,6	16,4	0,2
F	12,2	12,6	-0,4
G	11,2	11,8	-0,6
H	15,4	15,0	0,4
I	14,8	14,4	0,4
J	16,2	15,0	1,2

```

>hemo=c(14.6,17.3,10.9,12.8,16.6,12.2,11.2,15.4,14.8,16.2,13.8,15.4,11.3,11.6
,16.4,12.6,11.8,15.0,14.4,15.0)
>tur=c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2)
>blokk=c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10)

> mod1=aov(hemo~as.factor(tur)+as.factor(blokk))
> summary(mod1)

   Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
as.factor(tur)    1   1.10   1.104    3.335  0.101
as.factor(blokk)  9  73.24   8.138   24.573  2.73e-05 ***
Residuals       9   2.98   0.331

---
Signif. codes: 0 ‘***’ 0.001 ‘**’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

```

Frå læreboka er $T_{obs} = \frac{\bar{d}}{\frac{s_D}{\sqrt{10}}} = \frac{0,47}{\frac{\sqrt{0,662}}{\sqrt{10}}} = 1,827 \frac{0,47}{\frac{\sqrt{0,662}}{\sqrt{10}}} = 1,827$