## LECTURE 1

## 1 Laplace Transform

- <u>Definition</u>
- <u>Notation</u> F  $\mathcal{L}f$  original transform inverse Laplace transform
- Examples
  - -f(t) = 1,
  - -f(t) = t
  - Exercise:  $f(t) = t^2$ ;  $f(t) = t^n$
  - $-f(t) = e^{at}$ , Special case: a = 0
- Promise to use it in:
  - differential equations
  - integral equations
  - some other problems
- PROPERTIES
  - Linearity
    - \* Example:  $f(t) = \cosh at$
    - \* Exercise  $f(t) = \sinh at$
  - First shift theorem
    - \* Example  $f(t) = e^{at}$ .
- Laplace transform of derivatives
  - Laplace transform of the first derivative
  - Laplace tansform of the second derivative
  - Exercise: Laplace transform of the *n*-s derivative.
  - Example: Laplace transform of sine and cosine
- Initial problem for differential equations