

$$\dot{\vec{x}}(t) = f(\vec{x}(t))$$

UNIQUE SOLUTIONS

$\vec{x}^*(t)$ SOLUTION WITH $\vec{x}^*(t_0) = \vec{a}$



$\vec{x} \in \mathcal{A}_a$

$\vec{x} + \vec{x}' = \text{PHASE PATH}$

$$\mathcal{A}_a = \{z \in \mathbb{R}^n : \exists t \geq t_0 \text{ s.t. } \vec{x}^*(t) = z\}$$



$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } \|a - b\| < \delta \Rightarrow \max_{z \in \mathcal{A}_b} \text{dist}(z, \mathcal{A}_a) < \epsilon$$

$\mathcal{A}_a$ POINCARÉ STABLE



$\vec{x} \in \mathcal{A}_a$

$\vec{x} \in \mathcal{A}_b$



$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } \|\vec{x}^*(t_0) - \vec{x}(t_0)\| < \delta \Rightarrow \|\vec{x}(t) - \vec{x}^*(t)\| < \epsilon \quad \forall t \geq t_0$$

$\vec{x}^*(t)$ LIAPUNOV STABLE FOR $t \geq t_0$

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UNIFORMLY STABLE FOR $t \geq t_0$



$$\exists \eta \text{ s.t. } \|\vec{x}^*(t_0) - \vec{x}(t_0)\| < \eta \Rightarrow \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \|\vec{x}^*(t) - \vec{x}(t)\| = 0$$

$\vec{x}^*(t)$ ASYMPTOTICALLY STABLE FOR $t \geq t_0$