

Repetition week 43

Bayes estimation:

Prior: $\pi(\theta)$ Posterior: $\pi(\theta|\mathbf{x})$

$$\pi(\theta|\mathbf{x}) = \frac{f(\mathbf{x}, \theta)}{f(\mathbf{x})} = \frac{f(\mathbf{x}|\theta)\pi(\theta)}{\int f(\mathbf{x}, \theta)d\theta}$$

$$\hat{\theta}_B = E(\theta|\mathbf{x})$$

The mean square error

$$MSE = E[(W - \theta)^2] = Var[W] + (E[W] - \theta)^2$$

Score statistics

$$S(\mathbf{X}|\theta) = \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \log f(\mathbf{X}|\theta)$$

$$E[S(\mathbf{X}|\theta)] = 0$$

$$\text{Let } \tau(\theta) = E[W(\mathbf{X})]$$

Cramer-Rao

$$Var[W(\mathbf{X})] \geq \frac{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \tau(\theta)\right)^2}{I_{\mathbf{X}}(\theta)}$$

Equality

$$\text{If and only if } S(\mathbf{X}|\theta) = a(\theta)[W(\mathbf{X}) - \tau(\theta)]$$