

# Guidelines for oral presentations & exercise reports

TMA4300: Computer Intensive Statistical Methods  
(Spring 2024)

If you have questions, ...

...do not hesitate to ask!

Guillermina is the main contact person regarding exercises

1. You get help in the **assigned exercise classes**. Guillermina, and/or I will be present to answer your specific questions.
2. You can discuss with others. Also questions and **discussions after/during the oral presentations are encouraged**.
3. You can **send an email to Guillermina or me** or post your question on Discourse at <https://mattelab2023v.math.ntnu.no/c/tma4300/53>

## General points

- The exercises **have to be done using the statistical package R**.
- **Comment your code** (ideally in English). There should be almost as many comments as code.
- Use **reasonable variable names**.
- Do **operations on vectors** instead of using for-loops.

For example

```
x = log(runif(n))
```

runs much faster than

```
u = runif(n)
```

```
for (i in 1:length(u))
```

```
  x[i]=log(u[i])
```

- **Check your code!!!** Does it run? Is it correct?

## Do computations on log-scale

- Probability calculations often involve taking the ratio of very big numbers to produce a moderate-sized number. Calculating this may cause **overflows**.
- Take the logarithm of the expression you want to evaluate and then exponentiate the result.
- Example:

$$\frac{200!}{190! \cdot 10!} = \exp(\log(200!) - \log(190!) - \log(10!))$$

In R:

```
> lfactorial(200)
[1] 863.232
> log(factorial(200))
[1] Inf
```

# Report I

- Please be careful that the file size does not get too big, for example by **avoiding high resolution figures**.
- The solution should be **one** pdf file, one per group!
- The solution should specify your names, not student numbers!
- The solution should contain:
  - ▶ Answer to the questions and discussion of the results. It should look like a report, so use full sentences!
  - ▶ Your R-code, with comments to make it easier to read.
  - ▶ Do not put the code in an Appendix!
  - ▶ Use reasonable variable names to make it easier to read.
- Presentation of your simulation output in (informative) plots.

## Report II

- It should be possible to read the delivered exercise without having to read also the questions!
- All plots should have a caption, be referenced in the text and should be explained and discussed.
- Markdown and LaTeX are good ways to keep the code and report on the same place, but they are not obligatory. Templates for Markdown and LaTeX are provided on Blackboard.

# Oral presentation

- Each presentation should be about **7 minutes**.
- **Give a rough overview of the solution** (not all details are needed)
- Emphasize tricky points and show how you handled them.
- Use a presentation ( $\leq 5$  slides) to **show figures** and results.
- **Practice and time your presentation.**
- **There should be some discussion/interaction between the presenting group and the audience. This is the chance to discuss your solution!**
- Do not make the slide too full (**This slide is too full!!**).
- Take care of:
  - ▶ the font size (not too small)
  - ▶ Colours and text in figures must be visible!  
(Do not use yellow, or too tiny axis labels, ...)

## Evaluation criteria

All handed-in exercises must be found **acceptable** to be admitted to the exam. That means there must be a **reasonable attempt to solve all exercises** (If you have problems ask!!!) Each of the exercises counts 10% of the final mark. Thus, in total the exercises account for **30% of the final mark**.